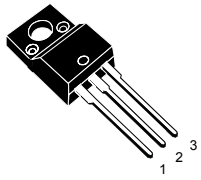
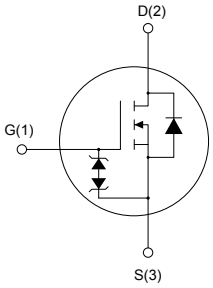
N-channel 650 V, 420 mΩ typ., 8 A MDmesh M2 Power MOSFET in a TO-220FP package



TO-220FP



AM01476v1

Features

Order code	V_{DS}	$R_{DS(on)}$ max.	I_D
STF12N65M2	650 V	500 mΩ	8 A

- Extremely low gate charge
- Excellent output capacitance (C_{OSS}) profile
- Very low turn-off switching losses
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

This device is an N-channel Power MOSFET developed using MDmesh M2 technology. Thanks to its strip layout and an improved vertical structure, the device exhibits low on-resistance and optimized switching characteristics, rendering it suitable for the most demanding high efficiency converters.

Product status link
STF12N65M2

Product summary	
Order code	STF12N65M2
Marking	12N65M2
Package	TO-220FP
Packing	Tube

1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage	650	V
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	±25	V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	8	A
	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	5	
I_{DM}(1)	Drain current (pulsed)	32	A
P_{TOT}	Total power dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	25	W
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s, T_C = 25 °C)	2.5	kV
dv/dt(2)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15	V/ns
dv/dt(3)	MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness	50	V/ns
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	-55 to 150	°C
T_J	Operating junction temperature range		°C

1. *Pulse width limited by safe operating area.*
2. *I_{SD} ≤ 8 A, di/dt ≤ 400 A/µs, V_{DS} (peak) < $V_{(BR)DSS}$, V_{DD} = 400 V.*
3. *V_{DD} = 520 V.*

Table 2. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance, junction-to-case	5	°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance, junction-to-ambient	62.5	°C/W

Table 3. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_J max.)	1.6	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_J = 25 °C, I_D = I_{AR}, V_{DD} = 50 V)	250	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_C = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 4. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I_D = 1 mA, V_{GS} = 0 V	650	-	-	V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current	V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 650 V	-	-	1	µA
		V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 650 V, T_C = 125 °C(1)	-	-	100	
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current	V_{DS} = 0 V, V_{GS} = ±25 V	-	-	±10	µA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 µA	2	3	4	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 4 A	-	420	500	mΩ

1. *Specified by design, not tested in production.*

Table 5. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	V_{DS} = 100 V, f = 1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0 V	-	535	-	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance		-	25	-	pF
C_{rss}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1.1	-	pF
$C_{oss\ eq.}$(1)	Equivalent output capacitance	V_{DS} = 0 to 520 V, V_{GS} = 0 V	-	144	-	pF
R_g	Intrinsic gate resistance	f = 1 MHz, I_D = 0 A	-	7	-	Ω
Q_g	Total gate charge	V_{DD} = 520 V, I_D = 8 A, V_{GS} = 0 to 10 V (see the Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior)	-	16.7	-	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge		-	2.6	-	nC
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain charge		-	8.6	-	nC

1. *$C_{oss\ eq.}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}.*

Table 6. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	V_{DD} = 325 V, I_D = 4 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V (see the Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times and Figure 18. Switching time waveform)	-	9	-	ns
t_r	Rise time		-	7	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time		-	34	-	ns
t_f	Fall time		-	13.5	-	ns

Table 7. Source-drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-	-	8	A
I_{SDM}(1)	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-	-	32	A
V_{SD}(2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 8 A, V_{GS} = 0 V	-	-	1.6	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 8 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs, V_{DD} = 60 V (see the Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	313	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	2.7	-	µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	17	-	A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 8 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs, V_{DD} = 60 V, T_J = 150 °C (see the Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	462	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	4.1	-	µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	17.5	-	A

1. *Pulse width limited by safe operating area.*
2. *Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%.*

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area

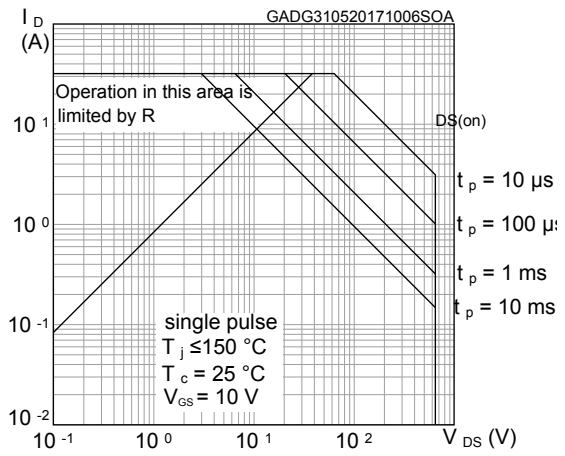


Figure 2. Normalized transient thermal impedance

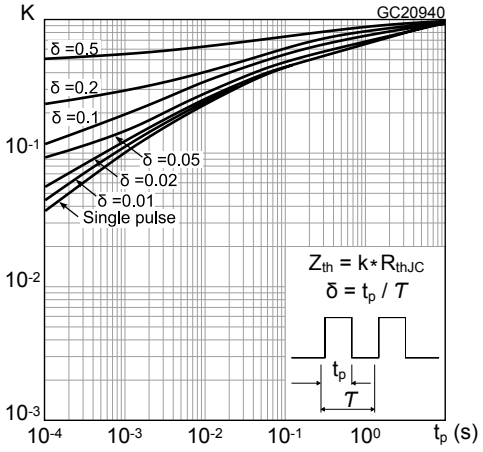


Figure 3. Typical output characteristics

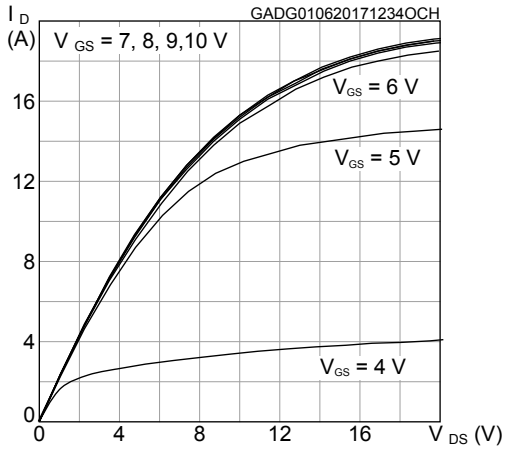


Figure 4. Typical transfer characteristics

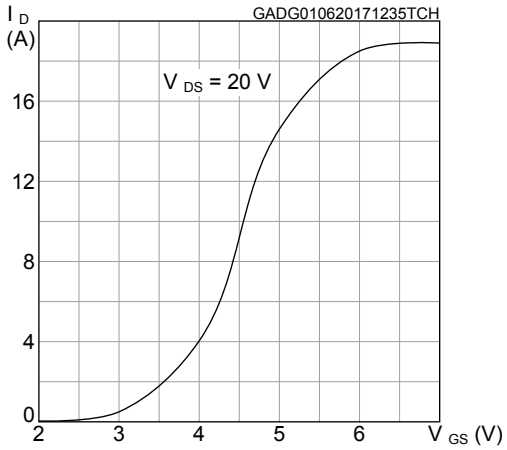


Figure 5. Typical gate charge characteristics

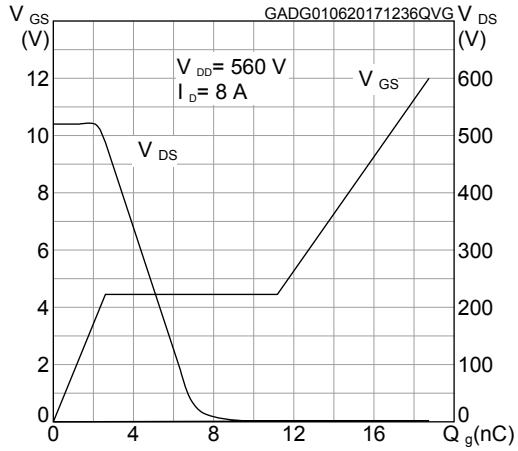


Figure 6. Typical drain-source on-resistance

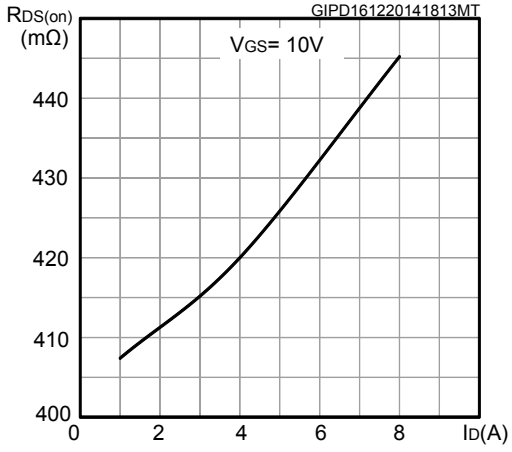


Figure 7. Typical capacitance characteristics

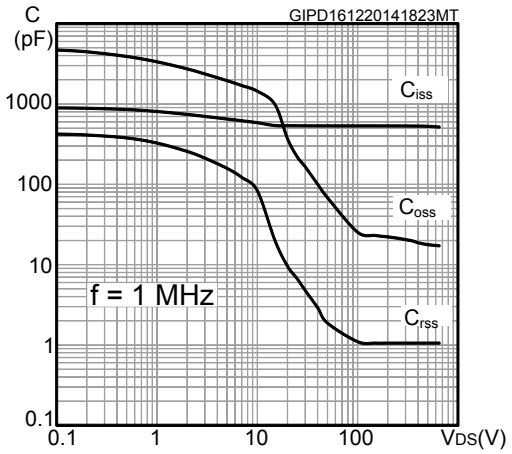


Figure 8. Typical output capacitance stored energy

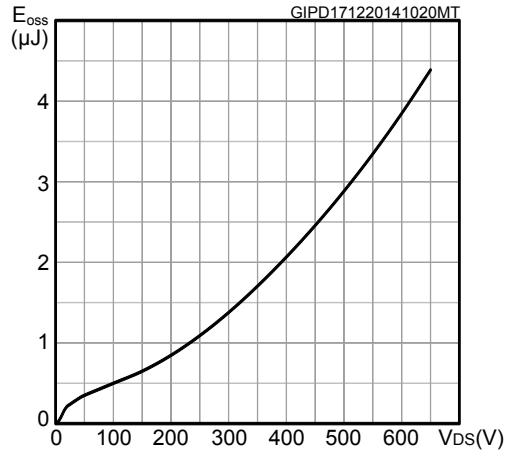


Figure 9. Normalized gate threshold vs temperature

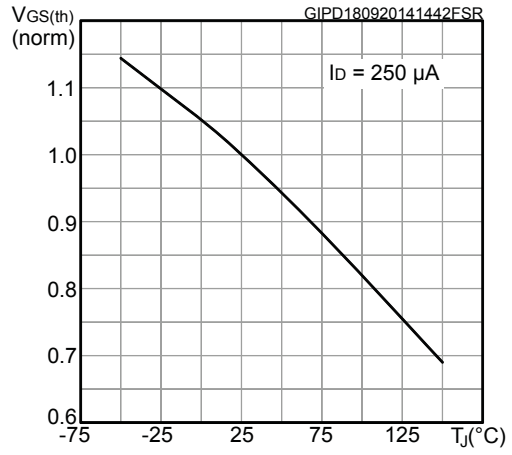


Figure 10. Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

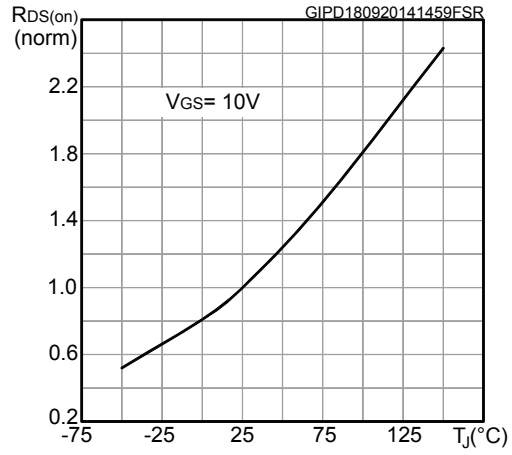


Figure 11. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature

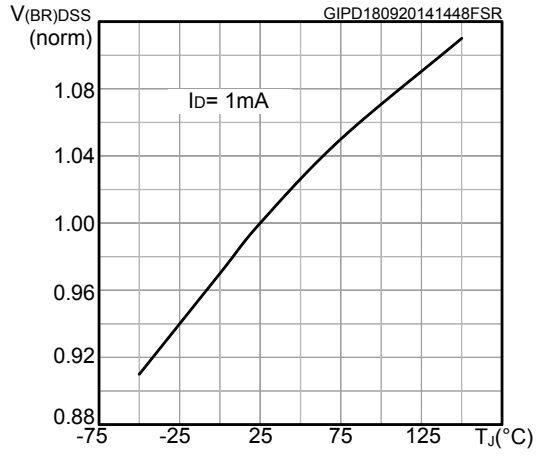
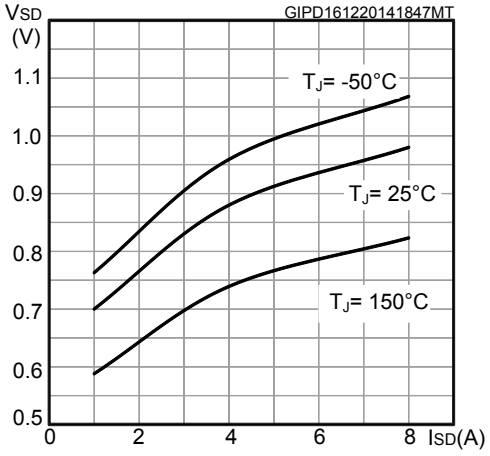
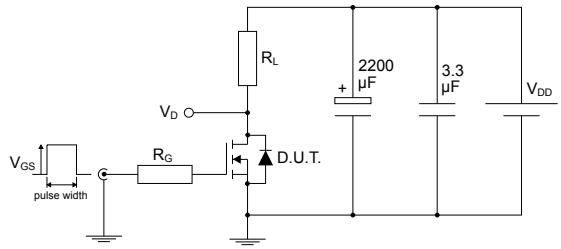


Figure 12. Typical reverse diode forward characteristics



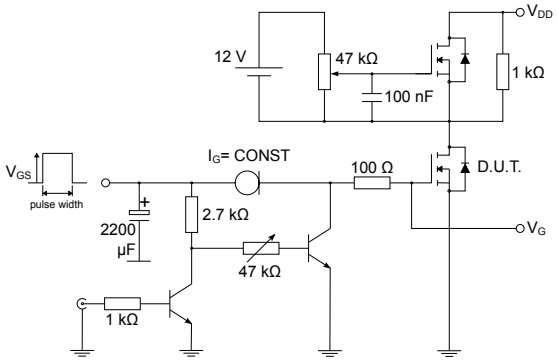
3 Test circuits

Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times



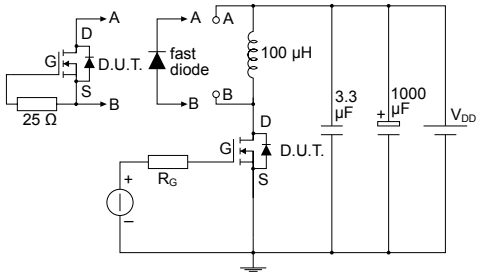
AM01468v1

Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior



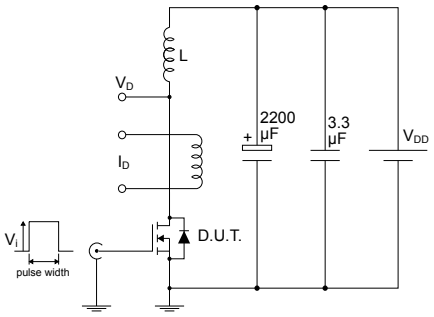
AM01469v1

Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times



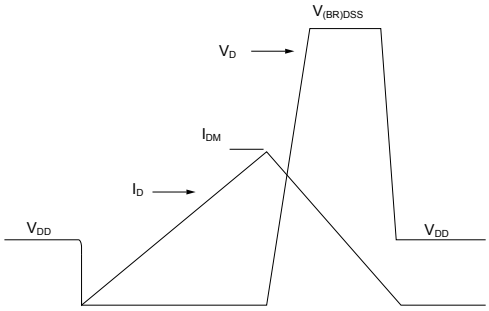
AM01470v1

Figure 16. Unclamped inductive load test circuit



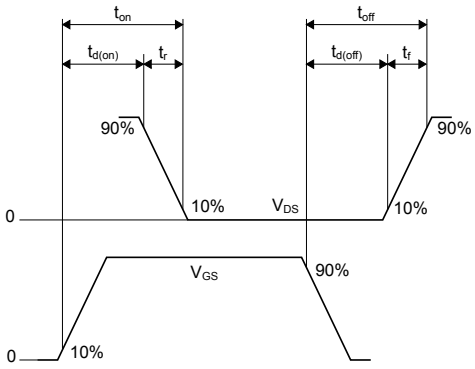
AM01471v1

Figure 17. Unclamped inductive waveform



AM01472v1

Figure 18. Switching time waveform



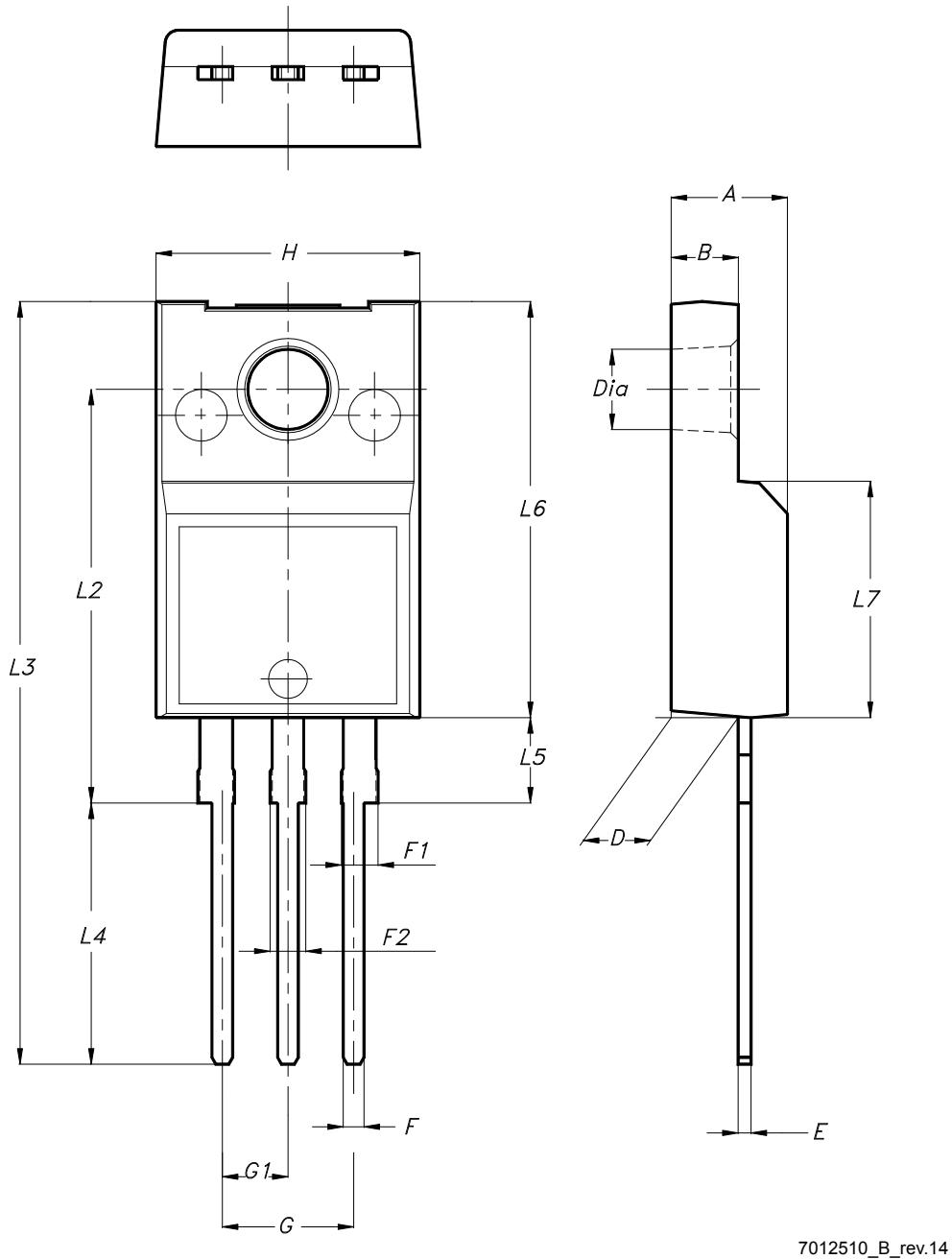
AM01473v1

4 Package information

To meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions, and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-220FP type B package information

Figure 19. TO-220FP type B package outline



7012510_B_rev.14

Table 8. **TO-220FP type B package mechanical data**

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
B	2.50		2.70
D	2.50		2.75
E	0.45		0.70
F	0.75		1.00
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.20
G1	2.40		2.70
H	10.00		10.40
L2		16.00	
L3	28.60		30.60
L4	9.80		10.60
L5	2.90		3.60
L6	15.90		16.40
L7	9.00		9.30
Dia	3.00		3.20

Revision history

Table 9. **Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
16-Dec-2014	1	First release.
11-Mar-2015	2	Updated features in cover page. Minor text changes.
06-Jun-2017	3	Updated *Section 1: "Electrical ratings"*, *Section 2: "Electrical characteristics"* and *Section 2.1: "Electrical characteristics (curves)"*.
10-Apr-2026	4	Updated Section 4: Package information. Minor text changes.

Contents

IMPORTANT NOTICE – READ CAREFULLY

STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries (“ST”) reserve the right to make changes, corrections, enhancements, modifications, and improvements to ST products and/or to this document at any time without notice.

In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this document and the provisions of any contractual arrangement in force between the purchasers and ST, the provisions of such contractual arrangement shall prevail.

The purchasers should obtain the latest relevant information on ST products before placing orders. ST products are sold pursuant to ST’s terms and conditions of sale in place at the time of order acknowledgment.

The purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection, and use of ST products and ST assumes no liability for application assistance or the design of the purchasers’ products.

No license, express or implied, to any intellectual property right is granted by ST herein.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the information set forth herein shall void any warranty granted by ST for such product.

If the purchasers identify an ST product that meets their functional and performance requirements but that is not designated for the purchasers' market segment, the purchasers shall contact ST for more information.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks of ST. For additional information about ST trademarks, refer to www.st.com/trademarks. All other product or service names are the property of their respective owners.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces information previously supplied in any prior versions of this document.