

1. General description

Planar passivated very sensitive gate four quadrant triac in a SOT186A (TO-220F) "full pack" plastic package intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications, where high sensitivity is required in all four quadrants. This very sensitive gate "series D" triac is intended to be interfaced directly to microcontrollers, logic integrated circuits and other low power gate trigger circuits.

2. Features and benefits

- Direct triggering from low power drivers and logic ICs
- High blocking voltage capability
- Isolated package
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in all four quadrants
- Very sensitive gate

3. Applications

- General purpose phase control
- General purpose switching

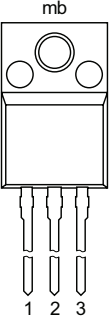
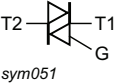
4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values				Unit
Absolute maximum rating							
V _{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage		600				V
I _{T(RMS)}	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; T _n ≤ 73 °C; Fig. 1 ; Fig. 2 ; Fig. 3	8				A
I _{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; T _{j(init)} = 25 °C; t _p = 20 ms; Fig. 4 ; Fig. 5	65				A
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
I _{GT}	gate trigger current	V _D = 12 V; I _T = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T _j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	2.5	5	mA
		V _D = 12 V; I _T = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T _j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	3.5	5	mA
		V _D = 12 V; I _T = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T _j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	3.5	5	mA
		V _D = 12 V; I _T = 0.1 A; T2- G+; T _j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	6.5	10	mA
I _H	holding current	V _D = 12 V; T _j = 25 °C; Fig. 9		-	1.5	10	mA

5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1		
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	n.c.	mounting base; isolated		

6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT137X-600D	TO-220F	plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 "full pack"	SOT186A

7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

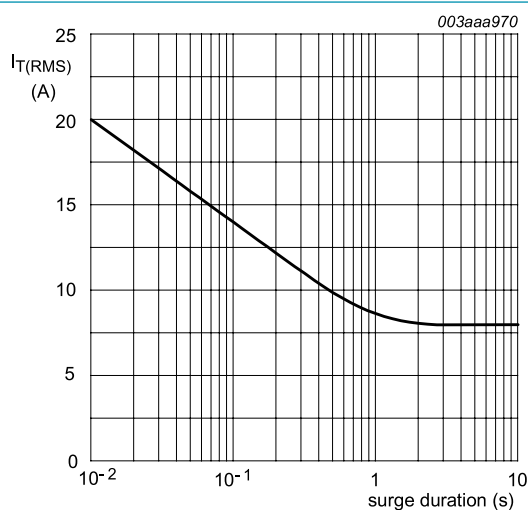
Type number	Marking codes
BT137X-600D	BT137X-600D

8. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage		600	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \leq 73\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; Fig 1 ; Fig 2 ; Fig 3	8	A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$; Fig 4 ; Fig 5	65	A
		full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	71	A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$; SIN	21	A^2s
dl_{T}/dt	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_G = 10\text{ mA}$; T2+ G+	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_G = 10\text{ mA}$; T2+ G-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_G = 10\text{ mA}$; T2- G-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_G = 20\text{ mA}$; T2- G+	10	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
I_{GM}	peak gate current		2	A
P_{GM}	peak gate power		5	W
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	0.5	W
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-40 to 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_{j}	junction temperature		125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$



$f = 50\text{ Hz}$; $T_h = 73\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

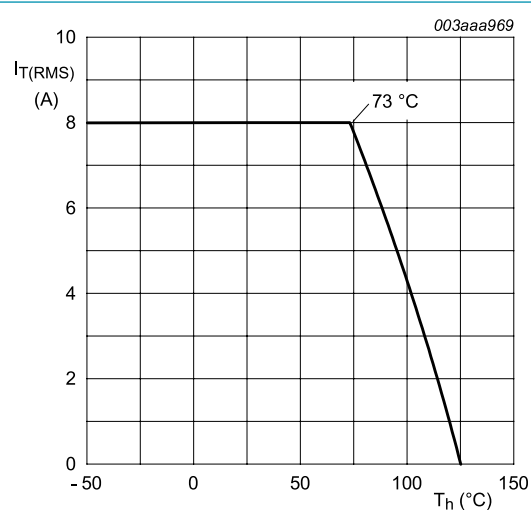


Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values

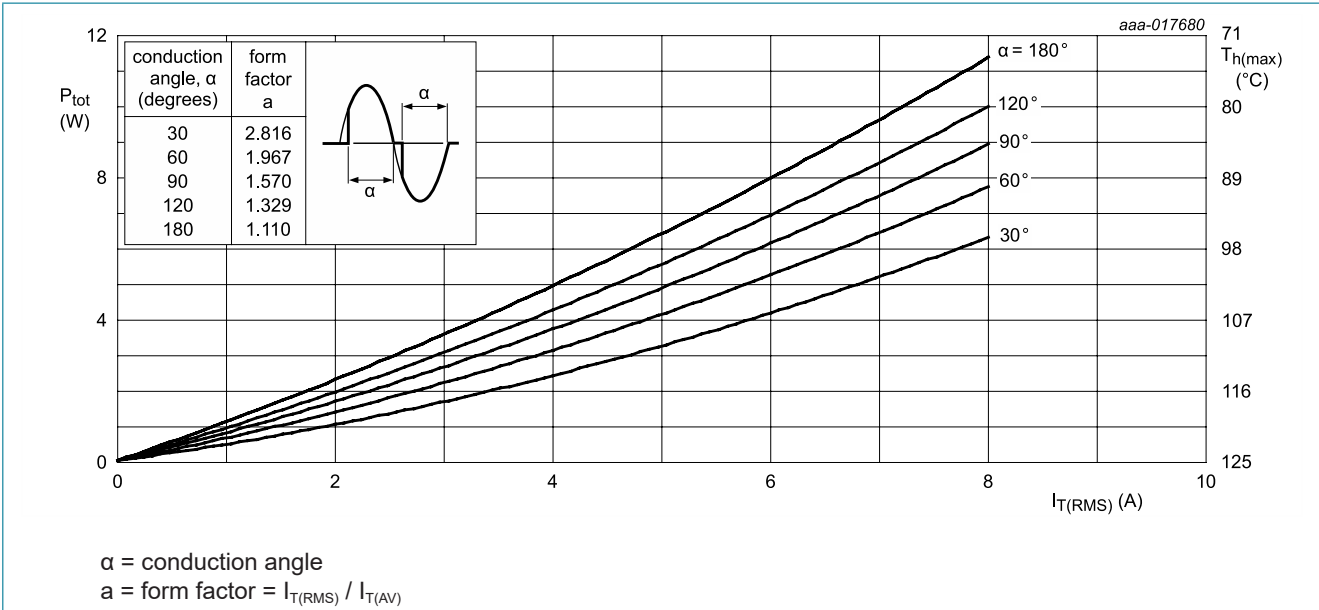


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

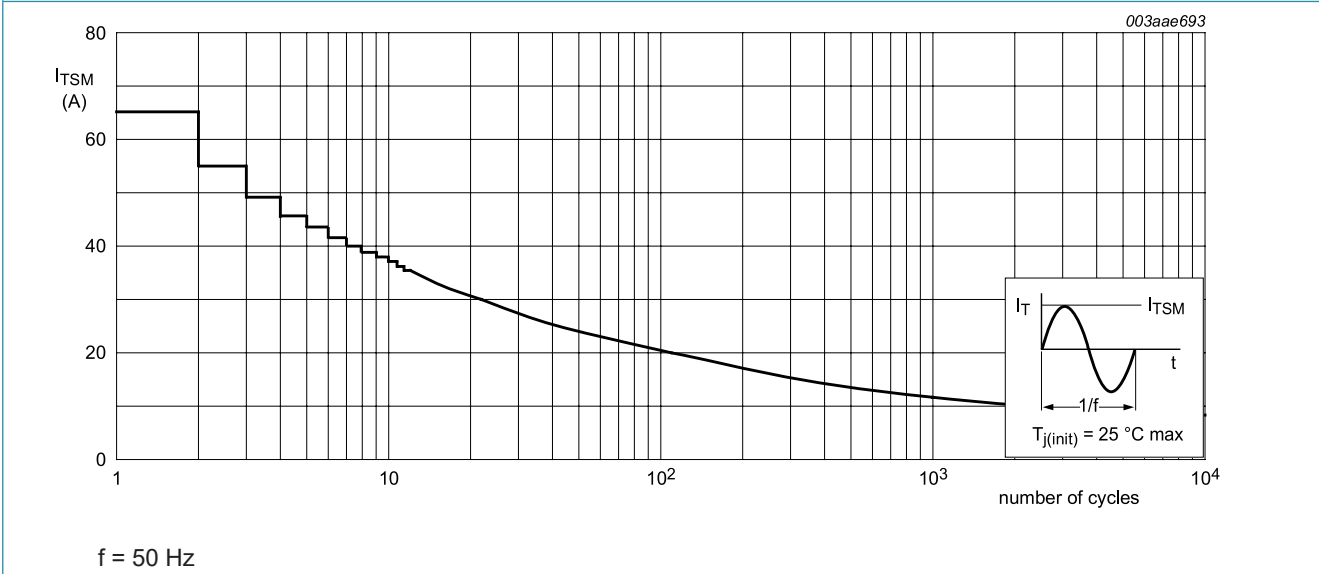
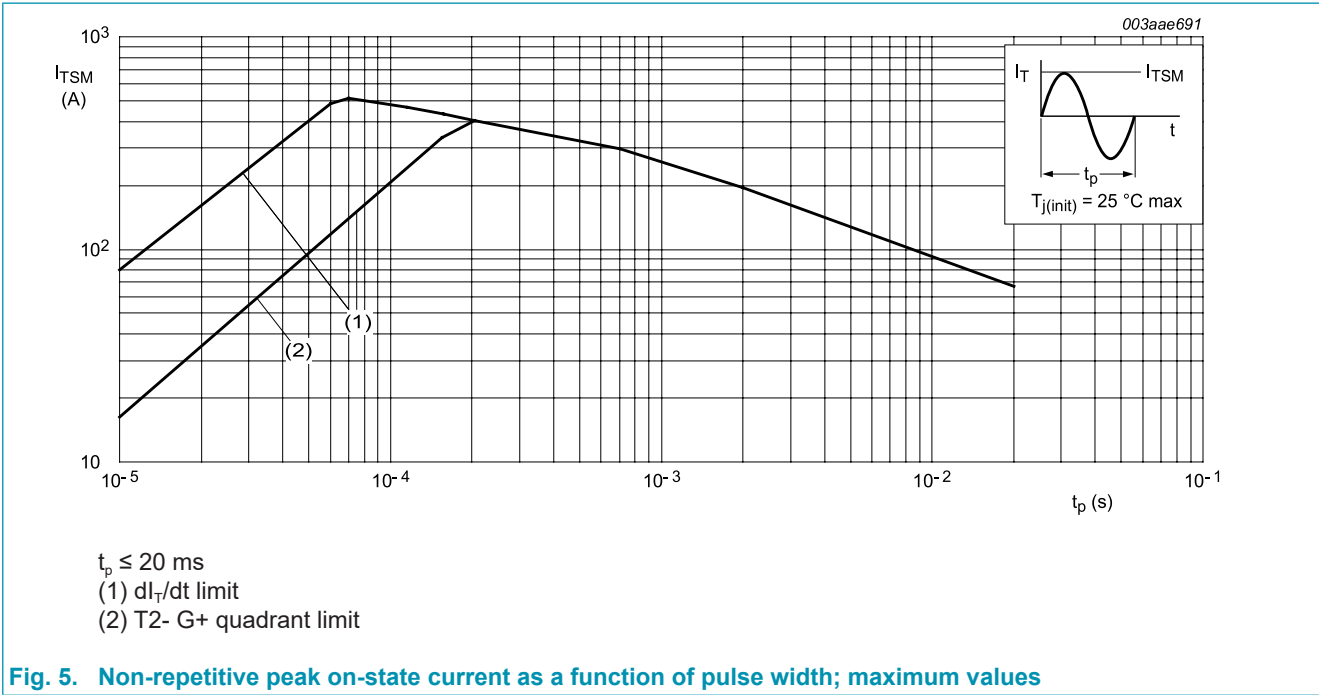


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



9. Thermal characteristics

Table 6. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-h)}$	thermal resistance from junction to heatsink	full or half cycle; with heatsink compound; Fig 6	-	-	4.5	K/W
		full or half cycle; without heatsink compound; Fig 6	-	-	6.5	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	55	-	K/W

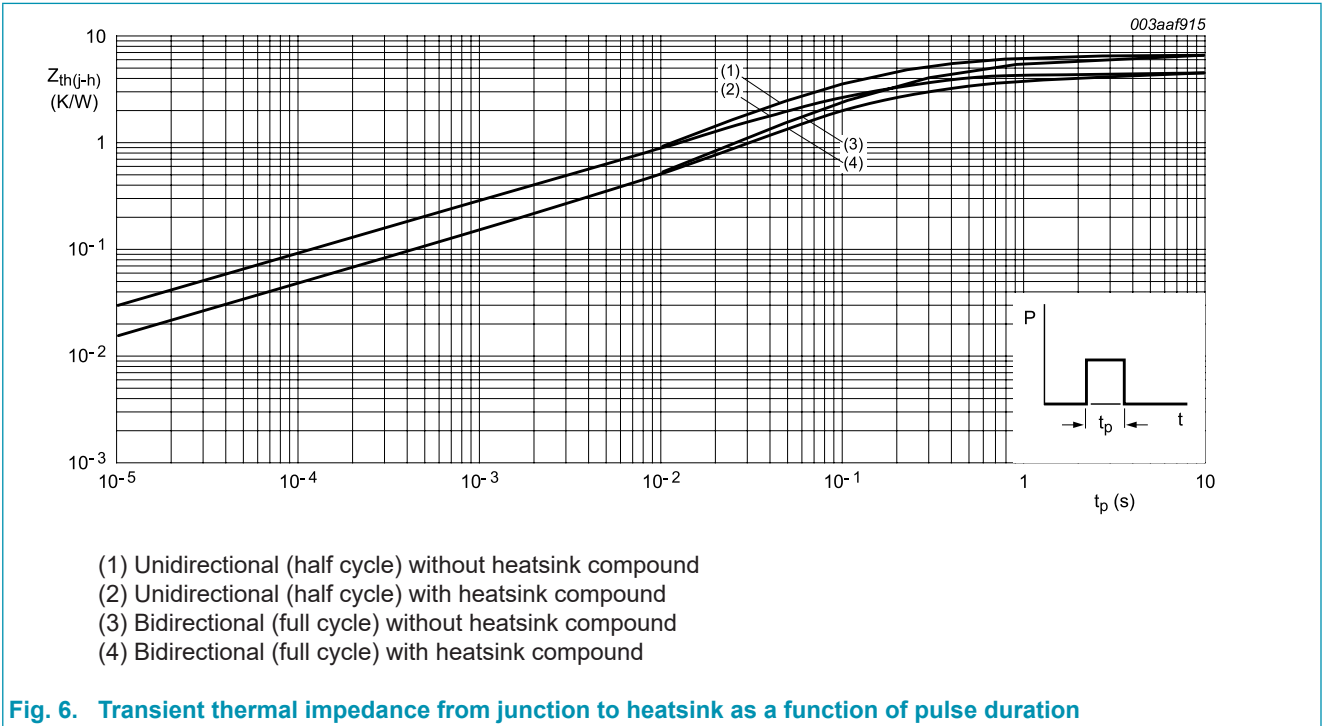


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to heatsink as a function of pulse duration

10. Isolation characteristics

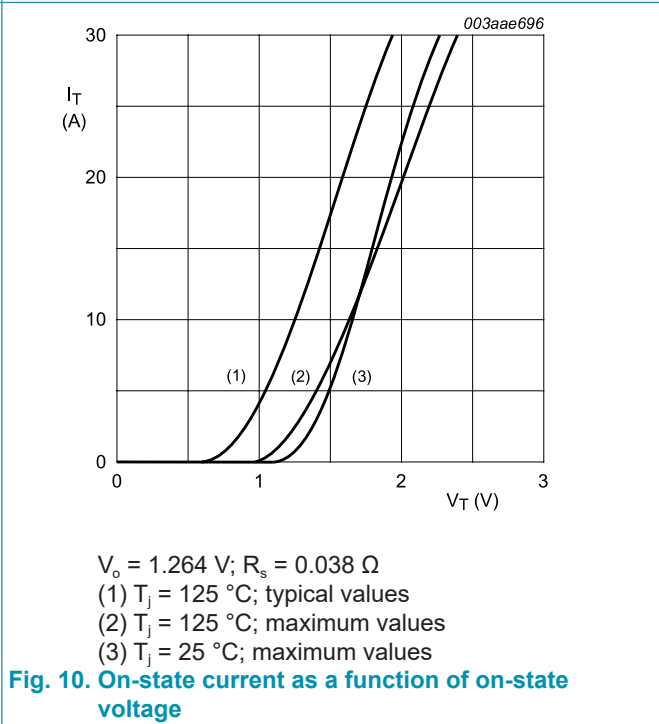
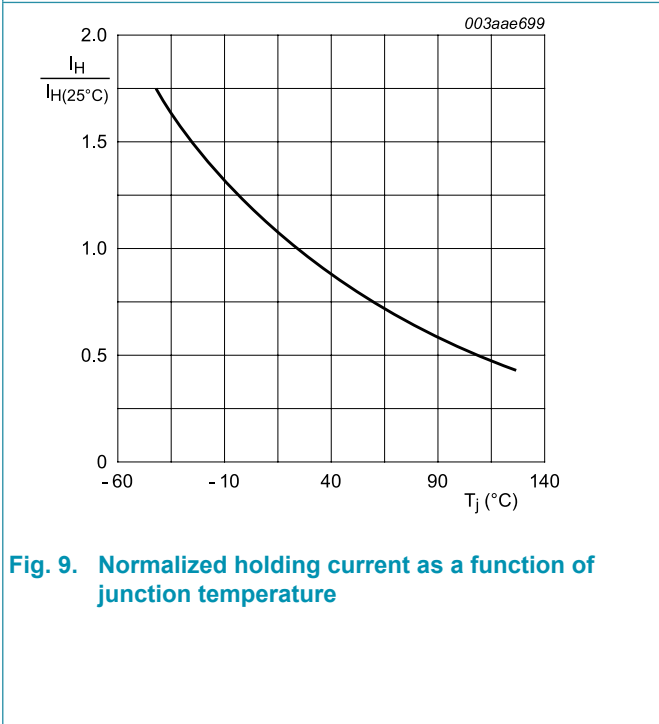
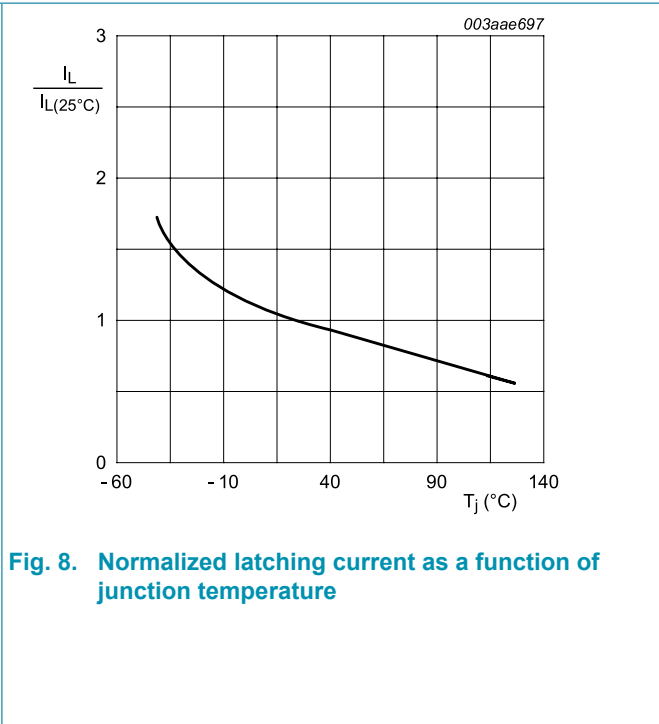
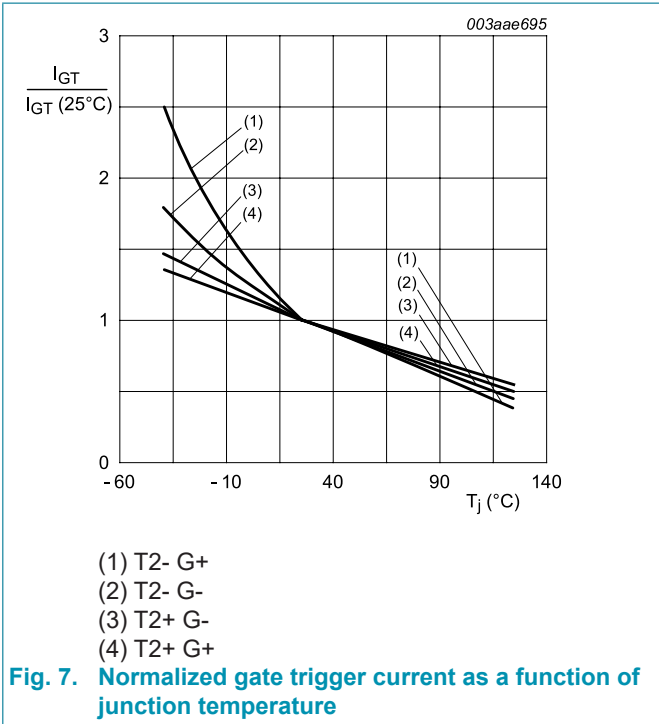
Table 7. Isolation characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{isol(RMS)}$	RMS isolation voltage	from all terminals to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free; 50 Hz ≤ f ≤ 60 Hz; RH ≤ 65 %; T _h = 25 °C	-	-	2500	V
C_{isol}	isolation capacitance	from main terminal 2 to external heatsink; f = 1 MHz; T _h = 25 °C	-	10	-	pF

11. Characteristics

Table 8. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7		-	2.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7		-	3.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7		-	3.5	5	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7		-	6.5	10	mA
I_L	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8		-	1.6	15	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8		-	8.5	20	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8		-	1.2	15	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8		-	2.5	20	mA
I_H	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 9		-	1.5	10	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	$I_T = 10\text{ A}$; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 10		-	1.3	1.65	V
V_{GT}	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 11		-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 11		0.25	0.4	-	V
I_D	off-state current	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$; $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynamic characteristics							
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$; $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; ($V_{DM} = 67\%$ of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform;		-	50	-	V/ μs
t_{gt}	gate-controlled turn-on time	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$; $I_{TM} = 12\text{ A}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		-	2	-	μs



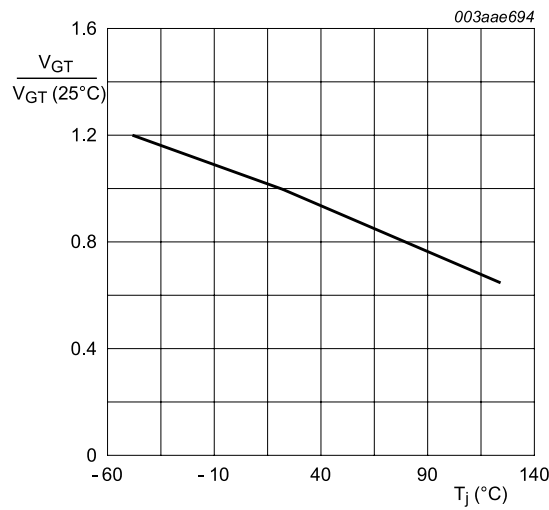
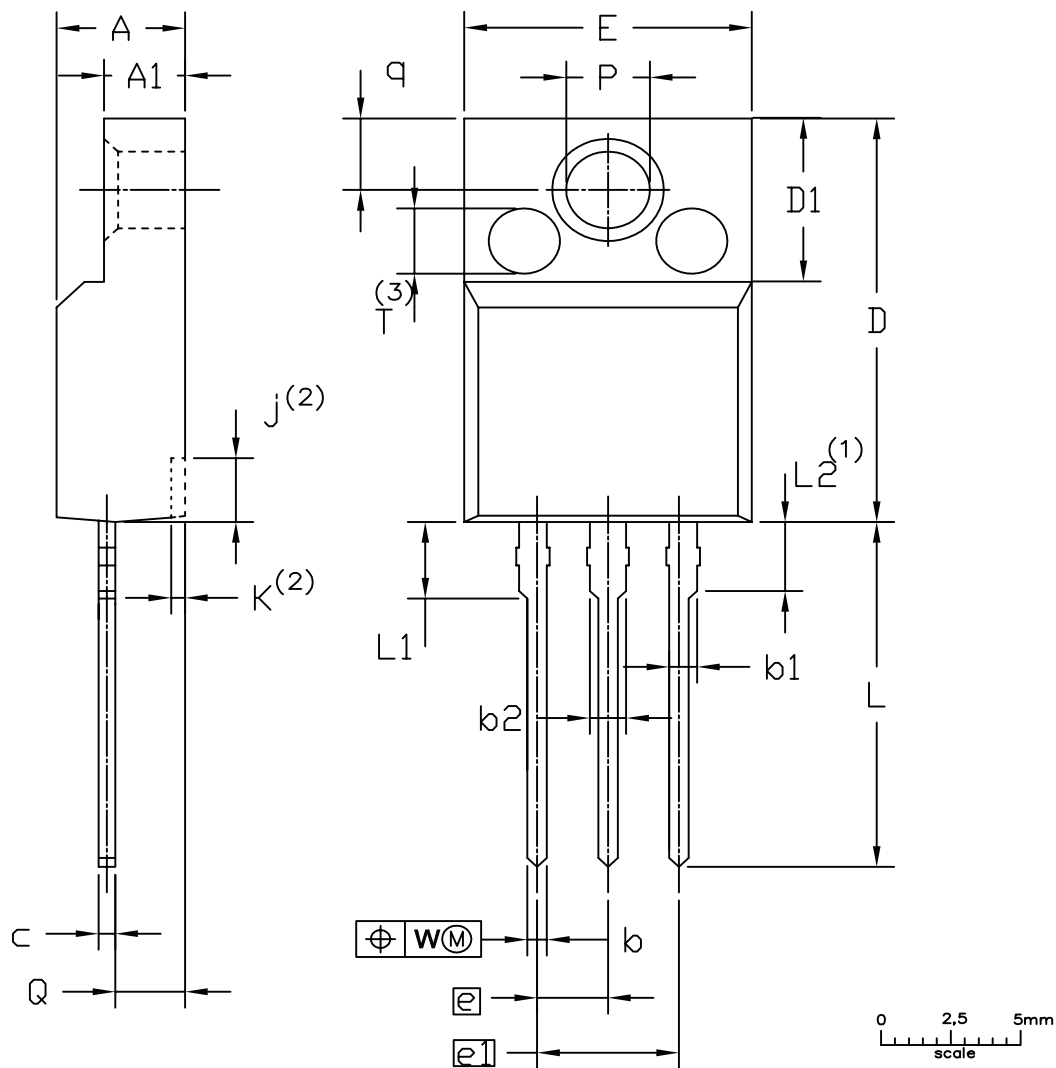


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

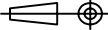
12. Package outline

Plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 "full pack" SOT186A



UNIT	A	A ₁	b	b ₁	b ₂	c	D	D ₁	E	e	e ₁	j ⁽²⁾	k ⁽²⁾	L	L ₁	L ₂ ⁽¹⁾ max.	P	Q	q	W	T ⁽³⁾
mm	4.6	2.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	15.8	6.5	10.3	2.54	5.08	2.7	0.6	14.4	3.30	3	3.2	2.6	3.0	0.4	2.5
	4.0	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	15.2	6.3	9.7			1.7	0.4	13.5	2.79		3.0	2.3	2.6		

- Notes
1. Terminal dimensions within this zone are uncontrolled
 2. Dot lines area designs may vary
 3. Eject pin mark is for reference only

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT186A		3 LEADS TO220F				2013-11-14

13. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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